

incorporating varying QoS protocols. These schemes can dynamically optimize physical-layer switching, enabling a deeper exposure of the physical-layer substrate.

Acknowledgments

The authors would like to thank J. Dertzbaugh and R. Jensen from Polatis, Inc. for the support in using the device, and C. Chen for her help in optimizing the FPGA code. This work was supported in part by the NSF Engineering Research Center for Integrated Access Networks (CIAN) (subaward Y503160).